

Dyadic Dimensions of Armed Conflict, 1946–2007:

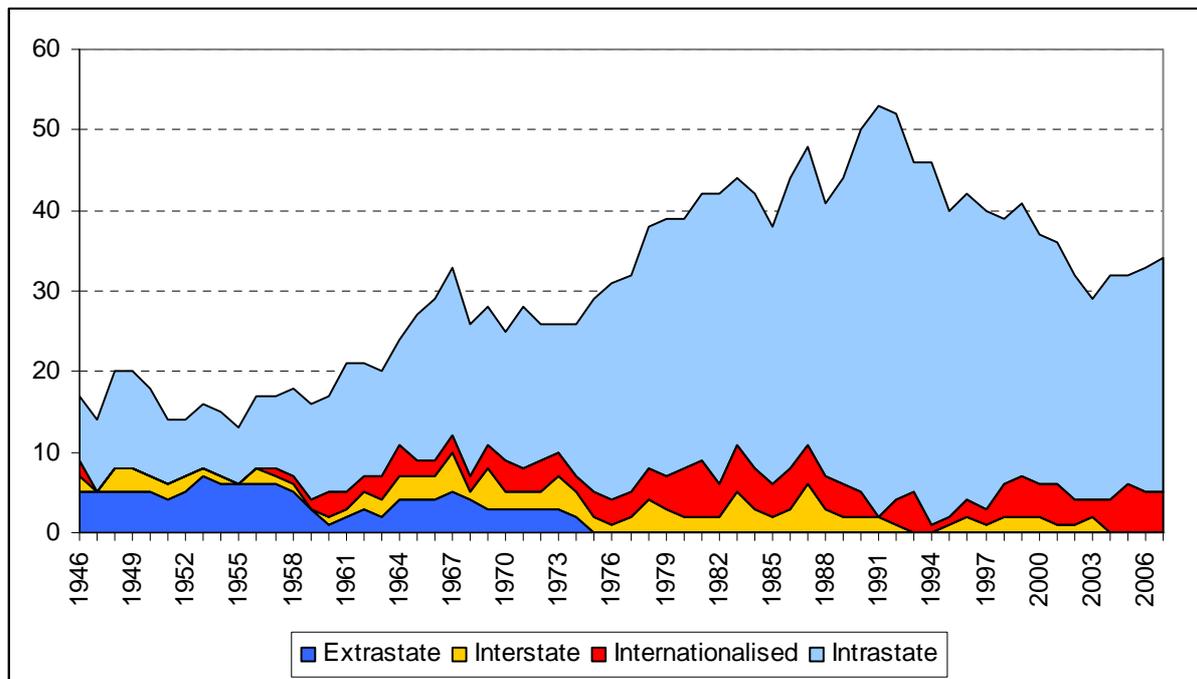
Additional figure and tables

&

List of sources used in the coding of conflicts before 1989

This is an appendix for Lotta Harbom, Erik Melander & Peter Wallensteen, 2008. “Dyadic Dimensions of Armed Conflict, 1946-2007”, *Journal of Peace Research*, 45(5): 697-710

Online figure 1. Number of armed conflicts by type, 1946-2007



Online table I. Armed Conflict and Conflict Locations, 1989-2007

Level of Conflict	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	1989-2007 ^a
Minor	31	35	36	35	34	38	33	36	33	26	29	26	25	26	24	25	27	28	30	76
War	13	15	17	17	12	8	7	6	7	13	12	11	11	6	5	7	5	5	4	48
All conflicts	44	50	53	52	46	46	40	42	40	39	41	37	36	32	29	32	32	33	34	124
All locations	36	36	38	38	32	34	30	31	30	32	31	28	29	24	23	24	23	24	25	80
<i>New Conflicts</i> ^b	10	11	8	8	6	3	1	3	3	4	1	1	3	1	2	2	0	0	2	69

^a At the highest level recorded.

^b A conflict is coded as new the first time it appears in the 1946-2007 list of armed conflicts. Thus, even though this table covers the 1989-2007 period, this variable refers to the longer conflict period. A conflict is registered as new only once, regardless of changes on the opposition side.

Online table II. Interstate and Intrastate Armed Conflict, 1989-2007^a

Type of conflict	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	1989-2007 ^a
Intrastate	38	45	51	48	41	45	38	38	37	33	34	31	30	28	25	28	26	28	29	91
Internationalised intrastate ^b	4	3	0	3	5	1	1	2	2	4	5	4	5	3	2	4	6	5	5	26
Interstate	2	2	2	1	0	0	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	7
All Conflicts	44	50	53	52	46	46	40	42	40	39	41	37	36	32	29	32	32	33	34	124

^a For data back to 1946, see http://www.pcr.uu.se/research/UCDP/data_and_publications/datasets.htm or <http://www.prio.no/cscw/ArmedConflict>.

^b In an internationalised intrastate armed conflict, the government, the opposition or both sides receive military troops support from other governments.

References

This is a list of the material and sources used when investigating the conflicts prior to 1989 that involved more than one active dyad.

General sources & reports

The general sources were used for coding in most of the conflicts listed. Specific keywords were often used in searching online databases (such as Keesing's and Factiva) and some were used as reference literature (Clodfelter for instance).

- Keesing's World News Archive (<http://www.keesings.com/>)
Africa Contemporary Records
Africa Research Bulletin
Africa Confidential
Africa Defence
Armed Forces
Bercovitch, Jacob & Richard Jackson (1997), "International Conflict", Washington DC, Congressional Quarterly.
Brogan, Patrick (1998), "World Conflicts", Lanham, Scarecrow.
Clodfelter, Michael (2002), "Warfare and Armed Conflicts", 2nd Ed. Jefferson, McFarland.
Economist Intelligence Unit
Factive News Database (www.factiva.com)
Global Terrorism Database (<http://www.start.umd.edu/data/gtd/>)
Jane's Intelligence Unit
Library of Congress. Country Studies (<http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/cshome.html>)
South Asia Terrorism Portal, Institute for Conflict Management, New Delhi. (www.satp.org).
Singer, J. David (2003), "Correlates of War Two", University Park, Pennsylvania State University.

Afghanistan

Books

- Arnold, Anthony, 1985. *Afghanistan. The Soviet Invasion in Perspective*. Revised edition. Hoover Institution Press: Stanford.
Bradsher, Henry S., 1983. *Afghanistan and the Soviet Union*. Duke University Press: Durham, N.C.
Collins, Joseph J., 1986. *The Soviet Invasion of Afghanistan. A Study in the Use of Force in Soviet Foreign Policy*. Lexington Books: Lexington, Mass.
Grau, Lester W., ed., 1996. *The Bear Went Over the Mountain. Soviet Combat Tactics in Afghanistan*. National Defense University Press: Washington D.C.
Haqqani, Husain, 2005. *Pakistan. Between Mosque and Military*. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace: Washington D.C.
Hyman, Anthony, 1982. *Afghanistan under Soviet Domination, 1964-81*. Macmillan Press: London.
Hyman, Anthony, 1984. *Afghan Resistance: Danger from Disunity*. Conflict Studies No. 161. The Institute for the Study of Conflict: London.
Krivosheev, G.F., ed., 1997. *Soviet Casualties and Combat Losses in the Twentieth Century*. Greenhill Books: London.
Roberts, Jeffrey J, 2003. *The Origins of Conflict in Afghanistan*. Praeger: Westport, Connecticut.
Roy, Olivier, 1990. *Islam and Resistance in Afghanistan*. 2nd edition. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.

- Rubin, Barnett R., 2002. *Fragmentation of Afghanistan*. 2nd edition. Yale University Press: New Haven and London.
- Urban, Mark, 1988. *War in Afghanistan*. Macmillan Press: London
- Yousaf, Mohammad & Mark Adkin, 1992. *Afghanistan - The Bear Trap*. Leo Cooper: Barnsley.

Articles

- Harpviken, Kristian Berg, 1997. 'Transcending Traditionalism: The Emergence of Non-State Military Formations in Afghanistan', *Journal of Peace Research* 34 (3): 271-287.
- Ibrahimi, Niamatullah, 2006. 'The Failure of a Clerical Proto-State: Hazarajat, 1979-1984', *Crisis States Working Papers* (Series 2), No. 6, Crisis States Research Centre, London, UK

Internet sources

- Global Security, 2000-2008. 'Soviet Invasion', Country Guide on Afghanistan, World Military Guide, (<http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/afghanistan/cs-invasion.htm>).
- Johnson, Andy, 2000. 'Warsaw Pact Order of Battle June 1989, v. 1.0 January 28, 2001', (<http://orbat.com/site/history/historical/nato/warsawpact.html>).
- Ruttig, Thomas, 2006. 'Islamists, Leftists – and a Void in the Center. Afghanistan's Political Parties and where they come from (1902-2006)', Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, Bonn/Berlin/Kabul. (http://www.kas.de/wf/doc/kas_9674-544-2-30.pdf)

Algeria

Books

- Agéron, Charles-Robert, 1991. *Modern Algeria. A History from 1830 to the present*.
- Clayton, Anthony, 1999. *Frontiersman: Warfare in Africa Since 1950*.
- Clayton, Anthony, 1988. *France, Soldiers and Africa*.
- Courrière, Yves, 1970. *La Guerre d'Algérie III – L'heure des colonels*
- Horne, Alistair, 2006. *A Savage War of Peace, Algeria 1954-1962*. 4th Edition.
- Jauffret, Jean-Charles and Maurice Vaisse ed., 2001. *Militaires et guerrillas dans la guerre d'Algérie*.
- Le Mire, Henri, 1982. *Histoire militaire de la guerre d'Algérie*.
- Naylor, Phillip and Heggoy, Alf, 1994. *Historical Dictionary of Algeria*. (2nd edition)
- Pervillé, Guy, 2004. "La Guerre d'Algérie: Combien de morts" in Harbi, Mohammed and Benjamin Stora (ed.) *La Guerre d'Algérie*.
- Pervillé, Guy, 2002. *Les guerres civiles de la guerre d'Algérie*.
- Valette, Jacques, 2001. *La guerre d'Algérie des Messalistes 1954-1962*.

Articles

- Behr Edward, 1958. "The Algerian Dilemma", *International Affairs*, 34 (3): 280-290
- Ageron, Charles-Robert, 1998. "Complots et purges dans l'armée de libération algérienne (1958-1961)", *Vingtième Siècle. Revue d'histoire*, 59 (Jul. - Sep., 1998): 15-27

Internet sources

- http://guy.perville.free.fr/spip/article.php3?id_article=18
- The Times Digital Archive 1785-1985

Angola

Books

- Africa Watch, 1989. *Angola. Violations of the Laws of War by Both Sides*.
- Andresen Guimarães, Fernando, 1998. *The Origins of the Angolan Civil War. Foreign Intervention and Domestic Political Conflict*.
- Conchiglia, Augusta, 1990. *UNITA, Myth and Reality*.
- Davidson, Basil, 1972. *In the Eye of the storm, Angola's People*
- Humbaraci, Arslan & Muchnik, Nicole, 1974. *Portugal's African Wars*.
- Kalley et al, 1998. *Southern African Political History: A Chronology of Key Political Events from Independence to Mid-1997*.
- Marcum, John A., 1969. *The Angolan Revolution. The anatomy of an explosion (1950-1962)*
- Marcum, John A., 1978. *The Angolan Revolution. Exile Politics and Guerrilla Warfare (1962-1976)*.
- Minter, William, ed., 1988. *Operation Timber: pages from the Savimbi Dossier*. Trenton: Africa World Press.
- Sellström, Tor, 2008. *Sweden and National Liberation in Southern Africa Volume II: Solidarity and Assistance 1970–1994*.

Articles

- Clarence-Smith, W. G., "Review Article: Class Structure and Class Struggles in Angola in the 1970s", *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 7 (1), Special Issue on Contemporary Politics. (Oct.,1980): 109-126.
- Fauvet, Paul, "Angola: The Rise and Fall of Nito Alves", *Review of African Political Economy*, 9, (May - Aug., 1977): 88-104.

Internet sources

- Barnett, Don, 1976. *With the Guerrillas in Angola* (available at <http://www.aluka.org/action/showMetadata?doi=10.5555/AL.SFF.DOCUMENT.lsm1015>)
- <http://www.iss.co.za/Books/Angola/4Cornwell.pdf>
- <http://www.nybooks.com/articles/6321>
- <http://www.country-data.com/cgi-bin/query/r-672.html>
- <http://www.aluka.org/action/showMetadata?doi=10.5555/AL.SFF.DOCUMENT.acoa000262&pgs=>

Other

- Barnett, Don, "Interview In Depth MPLA/Angola #1. Spartacus Monimambu MPLA Commander and member of the Politico-Military Coordinating Committee (CCPM)"

Argentina

Books

- Hodges, Donald, 1976. *Argentina, 1943-1976*.
- Maolain, Ciaran ed., 1985. *Latin American Political Movements*.
- Potash, Robert A., 1996. *The Army and Politics in Argentina, 1962-1973*. Stanford University Press: Stanford

Articles

- Gugliotta, Guy (1985), "Argentina's Dirty War", *APF reporter*, 8 (4), (available at <http://www.aliciapatterson.org/APF0804/Gugliotta/Gugliotta.html>)

Internet sources

- República Argentina Ministerio de Defensa (www.mindef.gov.ar), accessed 2006-10-18
United Kingdom Ministry of Defence, Falkland Islands Campaign
(<http://www.raf.mod.uk/falklands/index.html>), accessed 2006-10-18

Burma

Books

- Christensen, Russ and Sann Kyaw, 2006. *The Pa-O: Rebels and Refugees*. Chiang Mai: Silkworm Press.
Gunn, Geoffrey C., 2003. *Rebellion in Laos: Peasant and Politics in a Colonial Backwater*. Bangkok: White Lotus Press.
Lintner, Bertil, 1990. *Outrage: Burma's Struggle for Democracy*. Bangkok: White Lotus Press.
Lintner, Bertil, 1990. *The rise and fall of the Communist Party of Burma (CPB)*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell Southeast Asia Program.
Lintner, Bertil, 1995. *Burma in Revolt*. Bangkok: White Lotus Press.
Lintner, Bertil, 2002. *Blood Brothers: Crime, Business and Politics in Asia*. Chiang Mai: Silkworm books.
Maung Maung, 1990. *Burmese Nationalist Movements, 1940-48*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
McCoy, Alfred W., 2003. *The Politics of Heroin*. Chicago: Lawrence Hill Books.
Robbins, Christopher, 2000. *The Ravens: Pilots of the Secret War of Laos*. Bangkok: Asia Books.
Sai Kham Mong, 2005. *Kokang and Kachin in the Shan State (1945-1960)*. Bangkok: Chulalongkorn University.
Smith, Martin, 1991. *Burma: Insurgency and the Politics of Ethnicity*. London: Zed Books.
South, Ashley, 2003. *Mon nationalism and civil war in Burma*. London and New York: Routledge.
Taylor, Robert H., 1985. "Burma" in Zakaria, Haji Ahmad & Crouch, Harald (eds). *Military-Civilian Relations in South-East Asia*. Singapore: Oxford University Press.
Wiant, Jon A., 1984. "Insurgency in the Shan State." In Joo-Jock, Lim, and S. Vani, eds. *Armed Separatism in Southeast Asia*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.

Articles

- Lintner, Bertil, 1981. "Gyllene triangeln: opium och krig." *Världspolitikens dagsfrågor* 12, Utrikespolitiska Institutet, Stockholm.

Internet sources

- Shoke Maung Hpo, unknown year. "Why did U Khun Sa's MTA exchange arms for peace?" (available at <http://myanmar-narcotic.net/MTA/>)

Cambodia

Books

- Gottesman, Evan, 2003. *Cambodia after the Khmer Rouge*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
Kiernan, Ben, 1985. *How Pol Pot came to power: a history of communism in Kampuchea, 1930-1975*. London: Verso.
Kiernan, Ben, 1996. *The Pol Pot Regime*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Chad

Books

Collelo, Thomas ed., 1988. *Chad a country study*. Federal Research Division, Library of Congress
Kelley, Michael P., 1986. *A state in Disarray: Conditions of Chad's Survival*. Boulder, Colorado:
Westview Press.

Articles

Decalo, Samuel, 1980. "Regionalism, political decay, civil strife in Chad", *Journal of Modern African Studies*. 18(1): 23-56.

Internet sources

Wars of the World "Chad 1800-1999"
<http://www.onwar.com/aced/nation/cat/chad/fchad1965.htm>

Fearon and Laiton "Chad (ChadRN2.6)" (Original draft by Kimuli Kasara)
<http://www.stanford.edu/group/ethnic/Random%20Narratives/ChadRN2.6.pdf>

Major David H. Henderson, USMC 2 April 1984 Marine Corps Command and Staff College
Marine Corps Development and Education Command, Quantico, Virginia "Conflict In Chad,
1975 To Present: A Central African Tragedy, The military coup, 1975"
<http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/library/report/1984/HDH.htm>

BBC Timeline: Chad A chronology of key events:
<http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/1068745.stm>

Reuters alertnet "Chad troubles"

Azevedo (1998) "Roots of Violence A history of War in Chad" Fearon and Laiton "Chad
(ChadRN2.6)" (Original draft by Kimuli Kasara)
<http://www.stanford.edu/group/ethnic/Random%20Narratives/ChadRN2.6.pdf>

Amnesty International "CHAD The Habré Legacy"
<http://asiapacific.amnesty.org/library/Index/ENGAFR200042001?open&of=ENG-TCD>

China

Books

Kerr, George H., 1965. *Formosa betrayed*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.

Colombia

Books

Kline, Harvey, 1999. *State Building and Conflict Resolution in Colombia 1986-1994*. London: The University of
Alabama Press

Matta A Luis Alberto, 1999. *Colombia y las FARC-EP origen de la lucha guerrillera: Testimonio del comandante
Jaime Guaraca*. Tlalaparta, Nafarroa

Pécault, Daniel, 2001. *Guerra contra la sociedad*. Espana Hoy Bogotá

Pearce, Jenny, 1990. *Colombia. Inside the Labyrinth*. London: Latin America Bureau

Rangel, Alfredo, 2001. *Guerra Insurgente: Conflictos en Malasia Perú, Filipinas, El Salvador y Colombia*. Intermedio Bogotá

Articles

Rempe Dennis, 1995. "Guerrillas, Bandits and Independent Republics: US Counter Insurgency Efforts in Colombia 1959-1965" in *Small Wars and Insurgencies*. 6 (3)

Reports

American Embassy Bogotá "Half-year of guerrilla activity" 3 January 1968

American Embassy Bogotá "Progress report on Colombian Internal Defense Plan (IDP REF: Embassy A-628)

Giraldo, Juan Fernando. "Colombia in Armed Conflict, 1946-1989". Unpublished manuscript
Richard L. Maullin December 1971. "Soldiers, Guerrillas and Politics in Colombia." RAND
Latin American Weekly Report
Latin American Andean Group Report

Internet sources

Comisión Interamericana de Derechos Humanos OAS "Derecho la vida"
www.cidh.oas.org

Comisión Interamericana de Derechos Humanos OAS "operaciones Militares en Zonas Rurales"
www.cidh.oas.org

El Salvador

Books

Arnson, C., 1982. *El Salvador: A Revolution Confronts the United States*. Washington: Institute for Policy Studies.

Byrne, H., 1996. *El Salvador's Civil War: A Study of Revolution*. Boulder and London: Lynne Rienner.

Degenhardt, H. W., 1983. *Political Dissent: An International Guide to Dissent, Extra-Parliamentary, Guerilla and Illegal Political Movements*. Essex: Longman.

DeRouen, K. and U. Heo, Eds., 2007. *Civil Wars of the World : Major Conflicts Since World War II*. Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO.

Dunkerley, J. (1982), "The Long War: Dictatorship and Revolution in El Salvador", London, Junction Books.

Fish, J. and C. Sganga, 1988. *El Salvador: A Testament of Terror*. London: Zed Books.

McClintock, C., 1998. *Revolutionary Movements in Latin America: El Salvador's FMLN and Peru's Shining Path*. Washington D.C.: United States Institute of Peace.

Söderberg-Kovacs, M., 2007. *From Rebellion to Politics. The Transformation of Rebel Groups to Political Parties in Civil War Peace Processes*. Uppsala: Department of Peace and Conflict Research.

Wood, E. J., 2003. *Insurgent Collective Action and Civil War in El Salvador*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ethiopia

Books

Africa Watch, 1991. *Evil Days, 30 Years of War and Famine in Etiopia*.

- Iyob, Ruth, 1995. *The Eritrean struggle for independence: domination, resistance, nationalism, 1941-1993*.
- Giorgis, Dawit Wolde, 1989. *Red Tears, war, famine and revolution in Ethiopia*.
- Hammond, Jenny, 1999. *Fire from the ashes: a chronicle of the revolution in Tigray, Ethiopia, 1975-1991*.
- Jalata, Asafa ed., 1998. *Oromo Nationalism and the Ethiopian Discourse*.
- Young, John, 1997. *Peasant Revolution in Ethiopia. The Tigray People's Liberation Front, 1975-1991*.

Articles

- Berhe, Aregawi, 2004. "The Origins of the Tigray People's Liberation Front", *African Affairs*, 103/413: 569–592
- Gebre Tareke, 2002. "From Lash to Red Star: the pitfalls of counter-insurgency in Ethiopia, 1980-1982", *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 40 (3)
- Gebre Tareke, 2004. "From Af Abet to Shire: the defeat and demise of Ethiopia's Red Army 1988-1989", *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 42(2)

Internet sources

- http://www.nharnet.com/Editorials/TodayinEriHistory/NharnetTeam_Jan13.htm
- <http://www.country-data.com/cgi-bin/query/r-4508.html>

Guatemala

Books

- Ball Patrick, Paul Kobrak & Herbert F. Spirer, 1999. *State Violence in Guatemala 1960-1996: A Quantitative Reflection*.
- De Rouhen Karl Jr. and Uk Heo Eds., 2007. *Civil Wars of the World II: Major Conflicts since World War II*, Volume I
- Hamilton, Nora, Jeffrey A. Frieden, Linda Fuller and Manuel Pastor Jr, 1988. *Crisis in Central America – Regional Dynamics and U.S. Policies in the 1980s*. Westview Press
- Janke, Peter, 1983. *Guerrilla and Terrorist Organisations: A World Directory and Bibliography*.
- Perera, Victor, 1993. *Unfinished Conquest: The Guatemalan Tragedy*, University of California Press
- Rockett, Charles D., 2005. *Political Movements and Violence in Central America*. Cambridge University Press
- Stanford, Victoria, 2003. *Buried Secrets – Truth and Human Rights in Guatemala*.

Reports

- CEH- Final Report: Guatemala – Memory of Silence: Report of the Commission for Historical Clarification, Conclusions and Recommendations Guatemala: Comisión para el Esclarecimiento Histórico: Memoria del Silencio: Orígenes del enfrentamiento armado, cap1, (Available at <http://shr.aaas.org/guatemala/ceh/mds/spanish/cap1/orig.html>).

Internet sources

- http://www.fhrg.org/n_othersites.htm
- <http://shr.aaas.org/dhr/>
- <http://www.huriresearch.org/>

Other

- Keesings Reference Publication: Political Dissent: An International Guide to Dissident, Extra-

Parliamentary, Guerrilla and Illegal Political Movements, 1982, p. 365-370.

India

Books

Banerjee, Sumanta, 1980. *India's Simmering Revolution: The Naxalite Uprising*. London: Zed Books Ltd.

Dasgupta, Biplab, 1974. *The Naxalite Movement*. Bombay: Allied Publishers.

Articles

Franda, Marcus F., 1969. "India's Third Communist Party," *Asian Survey* 9(11): 797-817.

Internet sources

MIPT. www.tkb.org/Group.jsp?groupID=3628 Accessed 2008-04-03.

SATP. http://www.satp.org/satporgrp/countries/india/maoist/terrorist_outfits/MCC.htm
Accessed 2008-04-03.

Wikipedia. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Communist_Party_of_India_%28Marxist%29 Accessed 2008-04-03.

Indonesia

Books

Bertrand, J., 2004. *Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict in Indonesia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Colombijn, F. and J. T. Lindblad, Eds., 2002. *Roots of Violence in Indonesia*. Leiden: KITLV Press.

Conboy, K. J., 2003. *Kopassus: Inside Indonesia's Special Forces*. Jakarta: Equinox Publishing.

Crouch, H., 1988. *The Army and Politics in Indonesia*. Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press.

Dahm, Bernhard, 1971. *History of Indonesia in the 20th Century*. London: Pall Mall Press

Fredericks, William H., 2002. "Shadows of an unseen hand: some patterns of violence in the Indonesian revolution, 1945-1949", in Colombijn, F. & J. Thomas Lindblad, eds, *Roots of Violence in Indonesia*. Leiden: KITLV Press.

Harvey, Barbara S., 1977. *Permesta: Half a rebellion*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell Southeast Asia Program.

Jones, H. P., 1971. *Indonesia: The Possible Dream*. New York: Hoover Institution Publications.

Kahin, A., 1999. *Rebellion to Integration: West Sumatra and the Indonesian Polity, 1926-1998*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.

Kahin, A. and G. M. Kahin, 1995. *Subversion as Foreign Policy: The Secret Eisenhower and Dulles Debacle*. New York: New Press.

Osborne, Robin, 1985. *Indonesia's secret war*. Sydney: Allen & Unwin Publishers.

Reid, Anthony, ed., 2006. *Verandah of Violence*. Singapore: Singapore University Press

Ricklefs, M. C., 1981. *A History of Modern Indonesia*. London and Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Universität Passau, L. f. S., 2001. *The Limits of Intervention: US Involvement in Indonesia during the Regional Rebellion (1957-58) and the Overthrow of Sukarno (1965-1966)*. Universität Passau.

van Dijk, C., 1981. *Rebellion Under the Banner of Islam: The Darul Islam in Indonesia*. The Hague, Martinus Nijhoff.

Articles

- Lev, D. S., 1963-1964. "The Political Role of the Army in Indonesia." *Pacific Affairs* 36(4 (Winter)).
- Lev, D. S. and H. Feith, 1963. "The End of the Indonesian Rebellion." *Pacific Affairs* 36(1 (Spring)).
- Samson, A. A., 1968. "Islam in Indonesian Politics." *Asian Survey* 8(12 (December)).

Iraq

Books

- Barzani, Massoud, 2003. *Mustafa Barzani and the Kurdish Liberation Movement*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan
- Eagleton, William, 1963. *The Kurdish Republic of 1946*. Oxford: Oxford University Press
- McDowall, David, 2003. *A modern history of the Kurds*. London: I.B. Tauris
- O'Ballance, Edgar, 1973. *The Kurdish Revolt 1961-70*. London: Faber and Faber.
- Romano, David, 2006. *The Kurdish nationalist movement*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press

Other

- Dawoody, Alexander, 2004. "The Kurdish Nationalist Movement in Iraq and its Implications" Paper presented at 19th Middle East History and Theory Conference.
- Farouk-Sluglett, Marion, Peter Sluglett and Joe Stork, 1984. 'Not quite armageddon: impact of the war on Iraq', *MERIP reports* 125-6: 22-30.
- van Bruinessen, Martin, 1986. 'The Kurds between Iran and Iraq', *MERIP Middle East Report* 141: 14-27

Laos

Books

- Gunn, Geoffrey C., 2003. *Rebellion in Laos: Peasant and Politics in a Colonial Backwater*. Bangkok: White Lotus Press.
- Gunn, Geoffrey C., 2005. *Political Struggles in Laos (1930-1954)*. Bangkok: White Lotus Press.
- Robbins, Christopher. 2000. *The Ravens: Pilots of the Secret War of Laos*. Bangkok: Asia Books.
- Toye, Hugh, 1968. *Laos: Buffer State or Battleground*. London: Oxford University Press

Lebanon

Books

- Abraham, A. J., 1996. *The Lebanon War*. Westport: Praeger Publishers.
- Brynen, R., 1990. *Sanctuary and Survival: The PLO and Lebanon*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Cassese, A., Ed., 1986. *The Current Legal Regulation of the Use of Force*. Dordrecht, Boston, Lancaster: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- Fisk, R., 2001. *Pity the Nation: Lebanon at War*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gordon, D. C., 1980. *Lebanon: The Fragmented Nation*. London: Croom Helm.
- Hiro, D., 1993. *Lebanon: Fire and Embers*. London: Westfield and Nicolson.
- McCoubrey, H. and J. Morris, 2000. *Regional Peacekeeping in the Post-Cold War Era*. The Hague: Kluwer Law International.
- Randal, J., 1983. *The Tragedy of Lebanon: Christian Warlords, Israeli Adventurers and American Bunglers*. London, Chatto & Windus: The Hogarth Press.

Weinberger, N. J., 1986. *Syrian Intervention in Lebanon: The 1975-1976 Civil War*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Articles

Morris, J. and H. McCoubrey (1999), "Regional peacekeeping in the post-cold war era."
International Peacekeeping 6(2): 129-151

Wood, P. C. (1998). "The Diplomacy of Peacekeeping: France and the Multinational Forces to Lebanon, 1982-1984." *International Peacekeeping* 5(2).

Peru

Books

Béjar, Héctor, 1970. *Peru 65. Anteckningar från en gerillaerfarenhet*. Stockholm: Tema

Articles in journals

Campbell, Leon G. (1973), 'The historiography of the Peruvian guerrilla movement, 1960-1965.'
Latin American Research Review 8(1): 45-70.

Saudi Arabia

Articles in journals

Hegghammer, Thomas and Stéphane Lacroix (2007), 'Rejectionist Islamism in Saudi Arabia: the story of Juhayman al-'Utaybi revisited.' *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 39(1): 103-122.

South Africa

Books

Barber, James, 1999. *South Africa in the Twentieth Century*.

Afrikagrupperna, 1980. *Befrielsekampen i Afrika*.

Internet sources

Truth and Reconciliation Report, Vol 1-6 (available at <http://www.stanford.edu/index.html>)

Soviet Union

Books

Strods, Henrihs, 1996. *Latvijas Nacionālo Partizānu Kars 1944-56*.

Strods, Henrihs, 1999. *Latvijas Nacionālo Partizānu Kars 1944-56*.

Strods, Henrihs, 2002. "The Latvian Partisan War between 1944 and 1956" in Anusauskas Arvydas (ed.), *The Anti-Soviet Resistance in the Baltic States*.

Swain, Geoffrey, 2004. *Between Stalin and Hitler, Class war and race war on the Dvina, 1940-46*. Routledge.

Articles

Swain, Geoffrey, 2007. "Divided we fall: Division within the national partisans of Vidzeme and Latgale, Fall 1945" *Journal of Baltic Studies*. 38(2): 195-214.

Somalia

Books

- Africa Watch, 1991. *Evil Days: 30 Years of War and Famine in Ethiopia*.
- Hussein M. Adam and Richard Ford, eds., 1997. *Mending Rips in the Sky: Options for Somali Communities in the 21st Century*.

Articles

- Gersony, Robert, 1990. "Why Somalis Flee: A Synthesis of Conflict Experience in Northern Somalia by Somali Refugees, Displaced Persons and Others", *International Journal of Refugee Law*, 2 (1)

Internet sources

- ICG (2003), "Somaliland: Democratisation and its Discontents", available at http://www.crisisgroup.org/library/documents/report_archive/A401067_28072003.pdf
- ICG (2006) "Somaliland: Time for African Union Leadership", available at http://www.crisisgroup.org/library/documents/africa/horn_of_africa/110_somaliland___time_for_african_union_leadership.pdf

Other

- "Historical dictionary of Somalia"

Sri Lanka

Books

- Hoole, Rajan, Daya Somasundaram, K. Sritharan and Rajani Thiranagama, 1990. *The Broken Palmyra*. The Sri Lankan Studies Institute: Claremont, CA.
- Nissan, Elizabeth, 1996. *Sri Lanka: A Bitter Harvest*. Minority Rights Group International Report 96/1. Minority Rights Group: London.
- Rotberg, Robert I., ed., 1999. *Creating Peace in Sri Lanka: Civil War and Reconciliation*. Brookings Institution Press: Washington D.C.
- Schwarz, Walter, 1988. *The Tamils of Sri Lanka*. Minority Rights Group Report No. 25, Minority Rights Group: London.
- Swamy, M.R. Narayan, 2002. *Tigers of Lanka: From Boys to Guerillas*. Third Edition. Vijitha Yapa Publications: Colombo.
- Swamy, M.R. Narayan, 2003. *Inside an Elusive Mind. Prabbakaran*. Vijitha Yapa Publications: Colombo.
- Wilson, A. Jeyaratnam, 2000. *Sri Lankan Tamil Nationalism*. Penguin Books: New Delhi.

Uganda

Books

- Amaza, Ondoga ori, 1998. *Museveni's Long March from Guerrilla to Statesman*. Kampala: Fountain Publishers.
- Behrend, Heike, 1999. *Alice Lakwena & the Holy Spirits: War In Northern Uganda 1986-97*. Oxford: James Currey
- Behrend, Heike 1998. "War in Northern Uganda. The Holy Spirit Movements of Alice Lakwena, Severino Lukoya and Joseph Kony (1986-1997)" in Clapham, Christopher ed., *African Guerrillas*. Oxford: James Currey.

- Furley, Oliver, 1987. *Uganda's retreat from turmoil?* Conflict Studies 196, The Centre for security and conflict studies
- Kasozi, A.B.K., 1994. *The social origins of violence in Uganda 1964-1985*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press.
- Museveni, Yoweri, 1997. *Sowing the Mustard Seeds. The Struggle for Freedom and Democracy in Uganda*. Oxford: Macmillan
- Mutibwa, Phares, 1992. *Uganda since independence: A Story of Unfulfilled Hopes*. Trenton: Africa World Press
- Ngoga Pascal, 1998. "Uganda: the National resistance Army" in Clapham, Christopher ed., *African Guerrillas*. Oxford: James Currey.
- Omara-Otunnu, Amii, 1987. *Politics and the Military in Uganda 1890-1985*. Palgrave Macmillan
- Rwehuru, Bernard, 2002. *Cross to the Gun. Idi Amin and the Fall of the Uganda Army*. Monitor Publications
- Schmidt, Alex Peter & A. J. Jongman, 2005. *Political Terrorism: A New Guide To Actors, Authors, Concepts, Data Bases*. New Brunswick, N.J. : Transaction Publishers
- Turner, John, W., 1998. *Continent Ablaze. The Insurgency Wars in Africa 1960 to the Present*. London, Arms & Armour.

Articles

- Brett, 1995: "Neutralising the Use of Force in Uganda: The Role of the Military in Politics", *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 33 (1, Mar., 1995): 129-152.
- de Berry, Jo, 2001. "Child Soldiers and the Convention on the Rights of the Child", *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 575, Children's Rights (May,): 92-105.
- Doom, Ruddy & Vlassenroot Koen, 1999. "Kony's message: A new Koine?", *African Affairs*
- Kasfir, Nelson, 2005. "Guerrillas and civilian participation: the National Resistance Army in Uganda, 1981-86", *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 43 (2): 271-296
- DRUM 1994: "Uganda: the rise and fall of Idi Amin"

Reports/Papers

- "Uganda", The Minority Rights Group, Report No. 66
- "West Nile Development Conference, A Regional Development Initiative by the MAYAN Districts", November 25th 2005
- Gersony, "The anguish of northern Uganda"
- "Negotiating peace: Resolution of Conflicts in Uganda's West Nile Region", Refugee Law Project Working Paper No.12, June 2004:
- Van Acker, "Uganda and the Lord's Resistance Army: the New Order no one ordered", IDPM-UA discussion paper, 20
- Lomo, Zachary & Luvy Hovil, "Behind the violence. The war in northern Uganda", ISS Monograph no 99, March 2004

Internet sources

- <http://www.ugandaobserver.com/new/specials/mylife/mylife200801031.php>
- <http://www.nationaudio.com/News/EastAfrican/15042002/Features/Magazine3.html>
- <http://www.c-r.org/our-work/accord/northern-uganda/profiles.php>
- http://www.geog.sussex.ac.uk/scmr/imposing_aid/1.html
- <http://www.c-r.org/our-work/accord/northern-uganda/causes-dynamics.php>
- http://www.fdcuganda.org/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=108&Itemid=109
- http://www.fdcuganda.org/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=110&Itemid=109
- http://www.fdcuganda.org/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=112&Itemid=109
- http://www.fdcuganda.org/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=113&Itemid=109
- http://www.fdcuganda.org/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=114&Itemid=109

http://www.fdcuganda.org/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=150&Itemid=109

http://www.fdcuganda.org/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=128&Itemid=109

http://www.fdcuganda.org/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=149&Itemid=109

<http://www.c-r.org/our-work/accord/northern-uganda/chronology.php#1979>

Yemen

Books

Bidwell, Robert, 1983. *The two Yemens*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press.

Kostiner, Joseph, 1984. *The Struggle for South Yemen*. London: Croom Helm.

Mawby, Spencer, 2005. *British Policy in Aden and the Protectorates 1955–67: Last Outpost of a Middle East Empire*. London/New York: Routledge.

Newsinger, John, 2002. *British Counterinsurgency – From Palestine to Northern Ireland*. New York: Palgrave

Articles

King-Yuh Chang, 1972. “The United Nations and Decolonization: The Case of Southern Yemen” *International Organization*. 26 (1, Winter): 37-61

Mawby, Spencer, 2002. “The clandestine defence of empire: British special operations in Yemen 1951-64”, *Intelligence and National Security*, 17(3): 105 – 130.

Internet sources

The Times Digital Archive 1785-1985

Zimbabwe

Books

Bhebe, Ngwabi, 1999. *The ZAPU and ZANU Guerrilla Warfare and the Evangelical Lutheran Church in Zimbabwe*.

Catholic Institute for International Relations, 1976. *Civil War in Rhodesia*.

Ellert, 1989. *The Rhodesian Front War*.

Martin & Johnson, 1981. *The Struggle for Zimbabwe*.

Sibanda, Eliakim M., 2005. *The Zimbabwe African People’s Union 1961-87: A Political History of Insurgency in Southern Rhodesia*.

Meredith, Martin, 1979. *The Past is Another Country: Rhodesia 1890-1979*.

Raeburn, Michael, 1978. *Black Fire*.

Internet sources

Cilliers, Jakkie, 1985. *Counter-Insurgency in Rhodesia*. (available at [http://www.iss.co.za, publications - books](http://www.iss.co.za/publications-books))